**Exercise 1: Configuring a Basic Spring Application**

**Step-1: Creating Spring Project as LibraryManagement.**

Adding Spring Core dependencies in the **pom.xml** file

**Pom.xml file:**

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0

https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

<modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

<groupId>com.library</groupId>

<artifactId>LibraryManagement</artifactId>

<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

<dependencies>

<!-- Spring Core and Context -->

<dependency>

<groupId>org.springframework</groupId>

<artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>

<version>5.3.33</version>

</dependency>

</dependencies>

<build>

<plugins>

<!-- Maven plugin to run Java application -->

<plugin>

<groupId>org.codehaus.mojo</groupId>

<artifactId>exec-maven-plugin</artifactId>

<version>3.1.0</version>

<configuration>

<mainClass>com.library.App</mainClass>

</configuration>

</plugin>

</plugins>

</build>

</project>

**Step-2:Configure the Application Context:**

Create an XML configuration file named **applicationContext.xml** in the **src/main/resources** directory.

Defining beans for **BookService** and **BookRepository** in the XML file.

**applicationContext.xml:**

<?xml version=*"1.0"* encoding=*"UTF-8"*?>

<beans xmlns=*"http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"*

xmlns:xsi=*"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"*

xsi:schemaLocation=*"*

*http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans*

*http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd"*>

<bean id=*"bookRepository"* class=*"com.library.repository.BookRepository"* />

<bean id=*"bookService"* class=*"com.library.service.BookService"*>

<property name=*"bookRepository"* ref=*"bookRepository"* />

</bean>

</beans>

**Step-3:Defining Service and Repository Classes:**

Creating a package as **com.library.service** and adding a class **BookService**.

**BookService.java:**

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private BookRepository bookRepository;

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void displayBooks() {

System.*out*.println("BookService: Calling repository...");

bookRepository.getBooks();

}

}

Creating a package as **com.library.repository** and adding a class **BookRepository.**

**BookRepository.java:**

package com.library.service;

import com.library.repository.BookRepository;

public class BookService {

private BookRepository bookRepository;

// Setter for dependency injection

public void setBookRepository(BookRepository bookRepository) {

this.bookRepository = bookRepository;

}

public void displayBooks() {

System.*out*.println("BookService: Calling repository...");

bookRepository.getBooks();

}

}

**Step-4 : Run the Application:**

Create a main class to load the Spring context and test the configuration.

**App.java:**

package com.library;

import com.library.service.BookService;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

public class App {

public static void main(String[] args) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("applicationContext.xml");

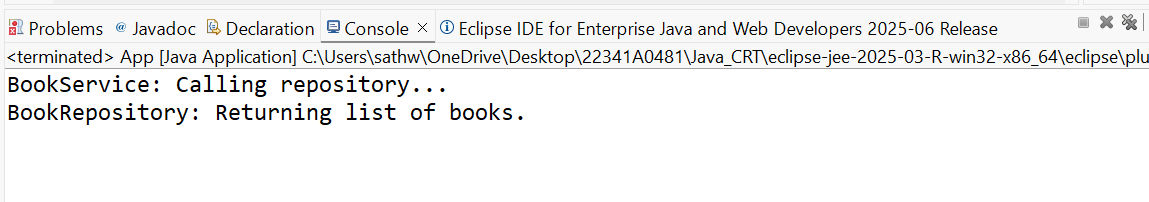
BookService bookService = context.getBean("bookService", BookService.class);

bookService.displayBooks();

}

}

**Output:**

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